

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. I had the barber ____ my hair short.
① to cut ② cut ③ cutting ④ cuts
2. My father let me ____ his car yesterday.
① drive ② to drive ③ driving ④ driven
3. We ____ the problem for over an hour.
① discussed ② discussed about ③ talked ④ said
4. The loud music ____ me feel nervous.
① had ② let ③ made ④ got
5. We ____ the problem in detail at the next meeting.
① discuss about ② talk ③ will discuss ④ speak about
6. The coach wanted his players ____ harder before the match.
① train ② to train ③ training ④ trained
7. She had her bike ____ at the shop yesterday.
① repair ② to repair ③ repaired ④ repairing
8. The doctor advised her ____ more often.
① rest ② resting ③ rested ④ to rest
9. He didn't ____ a single word during the meeting.
① say ② tell ③ spoke ④ talk
10. The school provides lunch ____ all students.
① with ② for ③ at ④ of
11. Can I ____ your pen for a moment?
① lend ② rent ③ borrow ④ owe
12. Please remind me ____ call the dentist.
① of ② that ③ to ④ about
13. On the way, we stopped ____ some coffee.
① getting ② get ③ to get ④ got
14. I would like you ____ this matter seriously.
① to consider ② consider ③ considering ④ considered

15. Many people objected ____ the new tax plan.

- ① for ② against ③ to ④ at

16. Her family ____ a small hotel by the sea.

- ① runs ② makes ③ drives ④ does

17. The illness deprived him ____ his sight.

- ① of ② from ③ with ④ off

18. Many people look ____ him as a genius.

- ① as ② at ③ on ④ for

19. I ____ that he will succeed; it seems unlikely.

- ① suspect ② believe ③ doubt ④ hope

20. I suggest ____ a taxi to the station.

- ① taking ② to take ③ take ④ to taking

動詞の語法 練習プリント 解答・解説

1. 正解 ② **cut** 使役動詞 have は have O 原形の形をとるので、the barber cut で「理髪師に切ってもらった」となり cut が正解。
2. 正解 ① **drive** 使役動詞 let は let O 原形の形をとるので、let me drive で「私に運転させてくれた」となり原形の drive が正解。
3. 正解 ① **discussed** discuss は「～について議論する」の他動詞で about を伴わず目的語を直接とるため discussed が正解。
4. 正解 ③ **made** 後ろが me feel と原形なので使役動詞。made me feel nervous で「私を不安にさせた」となり made が正解。
5. 正解 ③ **will discuss** discuss は他動詞で about をつけられず、未来の内容なので will discuss が正解。
6. 正解 ② **to train** want は want O to do の形をとるので、his players to train で「選手たちに練習してほしかった」となり to train が正解。
7. 正解 ③ **repaired** have O 過去分詞で「Oを～してもらう」。自転車は修理される側なので受動の repaired が正解。
8. 正解 ④ **to rest** advise は advise O to do の形をとるので、advised her to rest で「休むよう勧めた」となり to rest が正解。
9. 正解 ① **say** say a word で「一言も言う」。say は言葉の内容を目的語にとる他動詞なので say が正解。
10. 正解 ② **for** provide A for B (BにAを供給する) の型で、provide lunch for all students となるため for が正解。
11. 正解 ③ **borrow** 無料で一時的に「借りる」は borrow。Can I borrow your pen で正しく、rent は有料、lend は貸す側なので borrow が正解。
12. 正解 ③ **to** remind O to do で「Oに～するよう思い出させる」。remind me to call となるため to が正解。
13. 正解 ③ **to get** stop to do は「～するために立ち止まる」の目的を表す不定詞。コーヒーを買うために止まったので to get が正解。
14. 正解 ① **to consider** would like O to do で「Oに～してほしい」。would like you to consider となるため to consider が正解。
15. 正解 ③ **to** object は自動詞で object to (～に反対する) と前置詞 to を伴うため to が正解。
16. 正解 ① **runs** run には「(店やホテルを) 経営する」という意味があり、runs a small hotel となるため runs が正解。
17. 正解 ① **of** deprive A of B (AからBを奪う) の型で、deprived him of his sight となるため分離の of が正解。
18. 正解 ③ **on** look on A as B (AをBとみなす) の型で、look on him as a genius となるため on が正解。
19. 正解 ③ **doubt** 後半で「ありそうにない」と続くので、doubt that (～ではないと思う) が文意に合い doubt が正解。

20. 正解 ① taking suggest は目的語に動名詞をとり、to 不定詞は続けられないため suggest taking の taking が正解。