

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. There ____ many people at the concert.
① was ② were ③ is ④ has
2. Each of the students ____ a textbook.
① has ② have ③ are ④ were
3. A number of people ____ waiting outside.
① is ② are ③ was ④ has
4. Each boy and girl ____ a small gift.
① get ② gets ③ are getting ④ have
5. Neither the players nor the coach ____ happy.
① were ② are ③ have ④ was
6. Reading books before bed ____ me relax.
① help ② helps ③ are helping ④ have
7. Neither my parents nor my sister ____ seen that movie yet.
① has ② have ③ had ④ having
8. Every student in the class ____ expected to submit the essay by Friday.
① is ② are ③ were ④ have
9. The number of electric vehicles on the road ____ grown rapidly.
① are ② have ③ were ④ has
10. Every child in the neighborhood ____ invited to join the event.
① are ② have ③ were ④ is
11. Studying two languages at once ____ quite challenging for beginners.
① are ② have ③ is ④ were
12. Every seat in the concert hall ____ already taken an hour before.
① were ② have ③ was ④ are
13. Every one of the dishes on the menu ____ prepared fresh each morning.
① are ② have ③ were ④ is
14. Not only the students but the teacher ____ tired.
① are ② were ③ am ④ is

15. There ____ a pen here, along with two notebooks.

- ① are ② were ③ is ④ have

16. Neither you nor I ____ to blame for this.

- ① am ② is ③ are ④ be

17. Two-thirds of the money ____ been spent.

- ① have ② are ③ were ④ has

18. There ____ been several complaints recently.

- ① has ② have ③ is ④ was

19. Mathematics ____ my favorite school subject.

- ① is ② are ③ were ④ have

20. The rich ____ not always happy people.

- ① is ② was ③ are ④ has

主語と動詞の一致 練習プリント 解答・解説

1. 正解 ② **were** There の文はうしろの主語に合わせる。many people は複数で過去の文なので were。
2. 正解 ① **has** each of the ~ は単数扱い。of のあとの students が複数でも has で受ける。
3. 正解 ② **are** a number of ~ は「多くの~」で複数扱い。people に合わせて are。
4. 正解 ② **gets** each のついた名詞は単数扱い。each boy and girl は一人ひとりを指すので gets。
5. 正解 ④ **was** neither A nor B は近い方の B に合わせる。the coach が単数なので was。
6. 正解 ② **helps** 動名詞 Reading ~ が主語のときは単数扱い。動詞は helps。
7. 正解 ① **has** neither A nor B は動詞に近い方の my sister に合わせる。単数なので has。
8. 正解 ① **is** every のついた名詞は単数扱い。in the class をはさんでも Every student は単数で is。
9. 正解 ④ **has** the number of ~ は単数扱い。現在完了は has grown となり has。
10. 正解 ④ **is** every のついた名詞は単数扱い。Every child なので受け身も is invited で is。
11. 正解 ③ **is** 動名詞 Studying ~ が主語のときは単数扱い。動詞は is。
12. 正解 ③ **was** every は単数扱いで過去の文。Every seat に合わせて was。
13. 正解 ④ **is** every one of the ~ は「~のどれも一つ一つ」で単数扱い。dishes が複数でも is。
14. 正解 ④ **is** not only A but (also) B は B に合わせる。the teacher が単数なので is。
15. 正解 ③ **is** along with ~ は主語に含めない。主語は単数の a pen なので is。
16. 正解 ① **am** neither A nor B は近い方の I に合わせる。I の be動詞なので am。
17. 正解 ④ **has** 分数 of ~ は of のあとの名詞で決まる。money は不可算で単数扱いなので has。
18. 正解 ② **have** There の文はうしろの主語に合わせる。several complaints は複数なので have。
19. 正解 ① **is** mathematics のように -ics で終わる学問名は単数扱い。動詞は is。
20. 正解 ③ **are** the + 形容詞は「~な人々」で複数扱い。the rich (裕福な人々) なので are。