

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. She ____ breakfast at seven every morning.
① is eating ② eats ③ ate ④ will eat
2. I ____ my homework after dinner tonight.
① do ② did ③ will do ④ am do
3. She ____ her lunch when her phone rang.
① was eating ② ate ③ eats ④ will eat
4. She ____ to school every morning by herself.
① goes ② went ③ go ④ going
5. It ____ very hard in this city every winter.
① snowed ② snow ③ is snowing ④ snows
6. She ____ her homework at the library yesterday afternoon.
① does ② do ③ did ④ is doing
7. I ____ exactly what you mean now.
① am understanding ② understand ③ understanding ④ be understanding
8. I ____ to Kyoto twice; it is a wonderful city.
① has gone ② going ③ had gone ④ have been
9. She ____ English for three years now.
① studies ② studied ③ has studied ④ is studying
10. By next Monday, she ____ finished all her final reports.
① has ② will have ③ would have ④ will be
11. Please call me when she ____.
① arrives ② will arrive ③ is going to arrive ④ would arrive
12. Water ____ at one hundred degrees Celsius under normal pressure.
① boiled ② boils ③ is boiling ④ will boil
13. By the end of this year, she ____ here for a decade.
① will have worked ② works ③ worked ④ is working
14. Stay inside until the storm ____.
① passes ② will pass ③ would pass ④ is passing

15. She told me she ____ the novel once before.

- ① had read ② is reading ③ has read ④ reads

16. I ____ for you for over an hour now!

- ① have been waiting ② had waited ③ am waiting ④ waited

17. Three years ____ since he left Japan.

- ① have passed ② has passed ③ passed ④ are passing

18. His argument ____ to contradict everything he said earlier.

- ① is seeming ② seems ③ seeming ④ be seeming

19. By June, they ____ here for twenty years.

- ① will live ② have lived ③ will have been living ④ are living

20. I'll go hiking if it ____ fine tomorrow.

- ① will be ② is being ③ is ④ would be

1. 正解 ② **eats** every morning が示す現在の習慣なので現在形。三人称単数の She に合わせて eats。
2. 正解 ③ **will do** tonight という未来を表す語があるので未来形の will do。
3. 正解 ① **was eating** 電話が鳴った (rang) 過去の時点で昼食中だった場面なので過去進行形 was eating。
4. 正解 ① **goes** every morning の現在の習慣。三人称単数の She に合わせて goes。
5. 正解 ④ **snows** every winter が示す現在の習慣なので現在形。三人称単数扱いの It に合わせて snows。
6. 正解 ③ **did** yesterday afternoon という過去を表す語があるので過去形の did。
7. 正解 ② **understand** understand (理解している) は状態動詞で進行形にしない。現在形の understand が正解。
8. 正解 ④ **have been** twice (二度) という経験を表す現在完了。go の完了形は have been (行ったことがある) を使う。
9. 正解 ③ **has studied** for three years now が示す現在までの継続なので現在完了 has studied。
10. 正解 ② **will have** by next Monday (来週の月曜までに) という未来の完了なので未来完了 will have。
11. 正解 ① **arrives** when が導く時の副詞節では未来でも現在形。arrives が正解。
12. 正解 ② **boils** 不変の真理・科学的事実は現在形で表す。Water boils が正解。
13. 正解 ① **will have worked** by the end of this year という未来の基準時までの完了・継続なので未来完了 will have worked。
14. 正解 ① **passes** until が導く時の副詞節では未来でも現在形。passes が正解。
15. 正解 ① **had read** told (過去) よりさらに前に読んだ経験なので過去完了 had read。
16. 正解 ① **have been waiting** for over an hour now が示す現在まで続く動作の継続なので現在完了進行形 have been waiting。
17. 正解 ① **have passed** Three years が主語で「三年が経過した」。since 節を伴う現在完了 have passed。
18. 正解 ② **seems** seem (～のように見える) は状態動詞で進行形にしない。現在形の seems が正解。
19. 正解 ③ **will have been living** by June という未来の時点まで動作が続くので未来完了進行形 will have been living。
20. 正解 ③ **is** if が導く条件の副詞節では未来でも現在形。is が正解。