

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. ____ I borrow your eraser for a moment?
① Must ② May ③ Do ④ Will
2. You ____ touch that; it's very hot.
① must ② shouldn't ③ may ④ will
3. You look very tired. You ____ take a rest right now.
① must not ② cannot ③ should ④ need not
4. Doctors say you ____ exercise for thirty minutes every day.
① can ② may ③ could ④ should
5. ____ I borrow your dictionary for a few minutes?
① Must ② Should ③ May ④ Have to
6. The deadline is today; she ____ finish her report before five o'clock.
① have to ② ought ③ is ④ has to
7. We ____ hurry; there is still plenty of time.
① mustn't ② can't ③ don't have to ④ shouldn't
8. There ____ to be a big tree in front of our house.
① used ② would ③ use ④ is used
9. You ____ have bought milk; we already had some.
① mustn't ② needn't ③ couldn't ④ won't
10. You ____ have brought your dictionary; I have one you could borrow.
① needn't ② must ③ can't ④ should
11. That ____ be John; he is abroad on a business trip.
① must ② can't ③ should ④ may
12. I ____ rather walk than wait for the late bus.
① should ② must ③ would ④ used
13. She ____ study at the library than at the noisy cafe.
① had better ② used to ③ must ④ would rather
14. He ____ have been exhausted after such a long flight.
① is ② must ③ can ④ ought

15. The door ____ open no matter how I tried.

- ① mustn't ② won't ③ wouldn't ④ couldn't

16. It took time, but she finally got ____ to city life.

- ① use ② using ③ to use ④ used

17. Given all the evidence, she ____ well be innocent.

- ① can ② must ③ may ④ will

18. Members ____ pay a fee, whereas guests get in free.

- ① doesn't have to ② mustn't ③ don't have to ④ have to

19. I would rather you ____ tell anyone about this.

- ① don't ② hadn't ③ didn't ④ won't

20. I'm not sure, but she ____ have seen us leave.

- ① must ② might ③ cannot ④ should

助動詞 練習プリント 解答・解説

1. 正解 ② May 「少しの間、消しゴムを借りてもよいですか」という許可を求める丁寧な依頼なので May が正解。
2. 正解 ② shouldn't 「とても熱いから触らないほうがよい」という忠告なので shouldn't が正解。
3. 正解 ③ should 「とても疲れているようだから、今すぐ休むべきだ」という助言なので should が正解。
4. 正解 ④ should 「毎日三十分運動すべきだ」という医者 of 助言なので should が正解。
5. 正解 ③ May 「少しの間、辞書を借りてもよいですか」という許可を求める依頼なので May が正解。
6. 正解 ④ has to 主語が三人称単数の she で「五時までに終えなければならない」という義務なので has to が正解。
7. 正解 ③ don't have to 「まだ時間が十分あるから急ぐ必要はない」という不要の意味なので don't have to が正解。
8. 正解 ① used used to do で「以前は～だった」という過去の状態を表すので used が正解。
9. 正解 ② needn't 「もう牛乳があったのだから、買う必要はなかったのに」という過去の不要を表す needn't have done なので needn't が正解。
10. 正解 ① needn't 「貸せる辞書があるのだから、持ってこなくてもよかったのに」という過去の不要なので needn't が正解。
11. 正解 ② can't 「彼は出張で外国にいるのだから、ジョンのはずがない」という強い否定の推量なので can't が正解。
12. 正解 ③ would would rather A than B で「遅いバスを待つよりむしろ歩きたい」という好みを表すので would が正解。
13. 正解 ④ would rather would rather A than B で「うるさいカフェよりむしろ図書館で勉強したい」となるので would rather が正解。
14. 正解 ② must 「あんなに長いフライトの後だから、疲れ切っていたにちがいない」という過去への強い確信なので must が正解。
15. 正解 ③ wouldn't 「どんなに試してもドアがどうしても開かなかった」という主語の拒絶を表す否定の would なので wouldn't が正解。
16. 正解 ④ used get used to ~ で「～に慣れる」という意味になり、「都会の生活に慣れた」となるので used が正解。
17. 正解 ③ may may well do で「たぶん～だろう」という高い可能性を表し、「無実である可能性は十分ある」となるので may が正解。
18. 正解 ④ have to 「会員は料金を払わなければならないが、招待客は無料だ」という義務を表し、複数主語の Members に合う have to が正解。
19. 正解 ③ didn't would rather の後の that 節では過去形で願望を表すので、「誰にも話さないでほしい」となる didn't が正解。

20. 正解 ② might 「確信はないが、私たちが出ていくのを見たかもしれない」という過去への弱い推量なので might が正解。