

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. English ____ in many countries around the world.
① speaks ② is spoken ③ spoke ④ speaking
2. This song ____ by many young people now.
① loves ② is loved ③ loved ④ love
3. This picture ____ by a famous artist two hundred years ago.
① paint ② is painted ③ painted ④ was painted
4. The new school gym ____ last year by the city government.
① was built ② is built ③ builds ④ built
5. This bridge ____ about one hundred years ago.
① was built ② built ③ builds ④ is built
6. Many stars ____ on a clear night in the countryside.
① see ② saw ③ seeing ④ can be seen
7. The bridge ____ about fifty years ago.
① builds ② is built ③ was built ④ built
8. The road ____ when the heavy storm hit the town.
① repaired ② was repairing ③ is repaired ④ was being repaired
9. She ____ a beautiful present by her friend.
① gave ② was given ③ was giving ④ gives
10. This medicine should ____ after meals.
① take ② be taken ③ taken ④ being taken
11. The new stadium is ____ near the station now.
① built ② being built ③ build ④ been built
12. The report ____ submitted by Friday.
① should ② ought to ③ must be ④ has to
13. The windows should ____ at least once a week.
① clean ② be cleaned ③ cleaned ④ cleaning
14. All the tickets ____ already, so we cannot buy any.
① have sold ② are selling ③ sold ④ have been sold

15. A brand new hospital ____ in this area next year.

- ① will build ② builds ③ will be built ④ is building

16. Everyone was surprised ____ the sudden change in the weather.

- ① with ② at ③ of ④ for

17. He ____ a map of the city by the hotel staff.

- ① showed ② was showing ③ was shown ④ has shown

18. The missing hiker ____ safe by a rescue team.

- ① found ② has been found ③ has found ④ is found

19. He was ____ at by the whole class.

- ① laughed at by ② laugh at ③ laughing ④ laughed

20. The matter ____ for weeks, yet no decision has come.

- ① has discussed ② is discussing ③ has been discussed ④ was discussing

受動態 練習プリント 解答・解説

1. 正解 ② is spoken 英語は世界中で「話される」側で、現在の事実なので受動態 is spoken。
2. 正解 ② is loved 歌は「愛される」側で、now が示す現在の受け身なので is loved。
3. 正解 ④ was painted two hundred years ago という過去の語句があり、絵は「描かれた」側なので過去の受動態 was painted。
4. 正解 ① was built last year という過去の語句があり、体育館は「建てられた」側なので過去の受動態 was built。
5. 正解 ① was built about one hundred years ago という過去の語句があり、橋は「架けられた」側なので過去の受動態 was built。
6. 正解 ④ can be seen 星は「見られる」側で、助動詞 can を伴う受動態〈can be + 過去分詞〉なので can be seen。
7. 正解 ③ was built about fifty years ago という過去の語句があり、橋は「架けられた」側なので過去の受動態 was built。
8. 正解 ④ was being repaired 嵐が来た過去の時点で道路は「修理されている最中だった」ので、過去進行形の受動態 was being repaired。
9. 正解 ② was given by her friend が動作主を示し、彼女は「贈られた」側なので過去の受動態 was given。
10. 正解 ② be taken 助動詞 should の後は原形なので、受動態は〈be + 過去分詞〉の be taken。
11. 正解 ② being built is の後に続き now が示す進行中の受け身なので、進行形の受動態 being built。
12. 正解 ③ must be report は「提出される」側で submitted が過去分詞。受け身の助動詞は〈must be + 過去分詞〉の must be。
13. 正解 ② be cleaned 助動詞 should の後は原形なので、受動態は〈be + 過去分詞〉の be cleaned。
14. 正解 ④ have been sold already が示す完了で、チケットは「売られてしまった」側なので現在完了の受動態 have been sold。
15. 正解 ③ will be built next year という未来の語句があり、病院は「建てられる」側なので未来の受動態〈will be + 過去分詞〉の will be built。
16. 正解 ② at be surprised at ～ で「～に驚く」という決まった表現なので、前置詞は at。
17. 正解 ③ was shown by the hotel staff が動作主を示し、彼は「見せられた」側なので過去の受動態 was shown。
18. 正解 ② has been found by a rescue team が動作主を示し、遭難者は「発見された」側。完了の意味を含む現在完了の受動態 has been found。
19. 正解 ④ laughed laugh at (～を笑う) の群動詞は受け身でも at を残し、was laughed at by ～ の形になるので laughed。
20. 正解 ③ has been discussed for weeks が継続を示し、その件は「議論されてきた」側なので現在完了の受動態 has been discussed。

