

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. If we had a car, we ____ there much faster.
① will get ② would get ③ got ④ would got
2. If I had known, I ____ you immediately.
① would tell ② told ③ would have told ④ will tell
3. I wish I ____ taller; basketball would be easier.
① were ② am ③ will be ④ had been
4. I wish I ____ harder when I was young.
① studied ② had studied ③ study ④ would study
5. She looked as if she ____ a ghost.
① sees ② saw ③ has seen ④ had seen
6. It's time you ____ to bed; it's very late.
① went ② go ③ will go ④ have gone
7. If he ____ a little more careful, he wouldn't fail.
① is ② was ③ were ④ would be
8. I would help you if I ____ the time, but I don't.
① have ② will have ③ would have ④ had
9. If they ____ harder, they might have won.
① tried ② had tried ③ would try ④ have tried
10. If you had slept well, you ____ tired now.
① weren't ② won't be ③ wouldn't be ④ wouldn't have been
11. If you ____ change your mind, please call me.
① would ② should ③ were ④ will
12. She wishes she ____ the meeting yesterday.
① didn't miss ② doesn't miss ③ hadn't missed ④ won't miss
13. If only I ____ harder when I was young!
① studied ② study ③ had studied ④ would study
14. I would rather you ____ here with me tonight.
① stay ② will stay ③ to stay ④ stayed

15. They spoke as if nothing ____ happened.

- ① has ② had ③ have ④ was

16. It's about time the government ____ something.

- ① does ② do ③ did ④ will do

17. If it ____ not for water, nothing could live.

- ① were ② had been ③ is ④ was

18. ____ for your advice, I would have failed.

- ① Despite ② But ③ Without doubt ④ Apart

19. ____ he asked me, I would have helped him.

- ① If ② Would ③ Did ④ Had

20. ____ him, you would like him a lot.

- ① Knowing not ② To know ③ Known ④ Know

1. 正解 ② **would get** 現在の事実と反する仮定法過去。主節は would + 動詞の原形で would get。
2. 正解 ③ **would have told** If節が had known なので仮定法過去完了。主節は would have + 過去分詞の would have told。
3. 正解 ① **were** I wish に続く現在の事実と反する願望なので仮定法過去。be動詞は were。
4. 正解 ② **had studied** 若いころという過去への後悔を wish で表すので仮定法過去完了の had studied。
5. 正解 ④ **had seen** look as if の後で過去のさらに前の出来事を想定するので仮定法過去完了の had seen。
6. 正解 ① **went** It's time + 主語 + 過去形の慣用表現で、まだ寝ていない状況への促しなので went。
7. 正解 ③ **were** 現在の事実と反する仮定法過去で、be動詞は主語に関わらず were。
8. 正解 ④ **had** but I don't が示すとおり現在の事実と反する仮定法過去なので had。
9. 正解 ② **had tried** might have won から過去の事実と反する仮定法過去完了とわかるので had tried。
10. 正解 ③ **wouldn't be** 条件は過去 (slept well) だが結果は now の状態なので、主節だけ仮定法過去の wouldn't be。
11. 正解 ② **should** should を使い「万一～するなら」という起こりにくい未来の条件を表すので should。
12. 正解 ③ **hadn't missed** yesterday の出来事への後悔を wish で表すので仮定法過去完了の hadn't missed。
13. 正解 ③ **had studied** If only は wish と同じく強い願望を表し、過去への後悔なので had studied。
14. 正解 ④ **stayed** would rather + 主語 + 過去形で相手への願望を表す仮定法なので stayed。
15. 正解 ② **had** as if の後で過去のさらに前の出来事を想定するので仮定法過去完了の had。
16. 正解 ③ **did** It's about time + 主語 + 過去形の慣用表現なので did。
17. 正解 ① **were** If it were not for ～で「もし～がなければ」を表す仮定法過去なので were。
18. 正解 ② **But** But for ～で「もし～がなければ」を表し、would have failed と呼応するので But。
19. 正解 ④ **Had** If he had asked me の If を省略して倒置した形なので Had。
20. 正解 ② **To know** 不定詞句 To know him が「もし彼を知れば」という条件を表すので To know。