

次の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。(全20問)

1. We have an English test ____ Monday morning.
① at ② on ③ in ④ of
2. The cat is hiding ____ the table.
① on ② under ③ at ④ of
3. He jumped ____ the pool and swam to the other side.
① off ② on ③ at ④ into
4. Our school is ____ the park and the library.
① between ② under ③ behind ④ beside
5. The cat is sleeping ____ the table in the living room.
① under ② into ③ from ④ for
6. She bought a gift ____ her best friend.
① to ② at ③ for ④ by
7. He always keeps his coins ____ his pocket.
① on ② at ③ in ④ by
8. You must finish the report ____ Friday.
① by ② until ③ till ④ in
9. You must return the books ____ next Friday.
① by ② for ③ until ④ since
10. She has been learning the piano ____ she was five years old.
① since ② for ③ from ④ during
11. You must complete all the assignments ____ Thursday.
① until ② for ③ since ④ by
12. The road runs ____ the thick forest.
① over ② through ③ off ④ among
13. We waited at the station ____ the last train finally arrived.
① by ② until ③ for ④ since
14. She always feels a little gloomy ____ rainy days.
① in ② on ③ at ④ by

15. Her opinion differs ____ mine completely.

- ① to ② with ③ from ④ than

16. He stood there ____ his hands in his pockets.

- ① in ② with ③ on ④ by

17. Please wait right here ____ I come back.

- ① by ② until ③ for ④ during

18. The whole letter was written ____ hand, not typed.

- ① by ② with ③ in ④ on

19. It's worth ____ that prices may rise soon.

- ① to note ② noting ③ note ④ noted

20. ____ my great surprise, she passed easily.

- ① At ② On ③ To ④ With

1. 正解 ② **on** Monday morning のように「特定の曜日」を含む時は on を使う。on が正解。
2. 正解 ② **under** テーブルの「下」に隠れているので、真下を表す under。
3. 正解 ④ **into** プールの「中へ」飛び込む動きなので、方向を表す into。
4. 正解 ① **between** 公園と図書館という二つのものの「間」なので between。
5. 正解 ① **under** テーブルの「下」で眠っている所以 under。
6. 正解 ③ **for** 「～のために」贈り物を買う相手を表すので for。
7. 正解 ③ **in** ポケットの「中に」しまうので、内部を表す in。
8. 正解 ① **by** 金曜「までに」完成させるという期限（完了の締切）なので by。until は動作の継続の終わりを表すので合わない。
9. 正解 ① **by** next Friday 「までに」返すという期限なので by。継続の until とは区別する。
10. 正解 ① **since** she was five という過去の起点から現在まで続くので、起点を表す since。for は期間の長さを表すので合わない。
11. 正解 ④ **by** Thursday 「までに」すべて終える期限なので by。
12. 正解 ② **through** 道が森を「通り抜けて」走っている所以 through。
13. 正解 ② **until** 最後の電車が着く「まで」待ち続けたという継続の終点なので until。
14. 正解 ② **on** rainy days のように「特定の日」を指す時は on。
15. 正解 ③ **from** differ from A で「Aと異なる」。起点・分離を表す from が正解。
16. 正解 ② **with** with + 名詞 + 状態で「～した状態で」を表す付帯状況の with。手を入れたまま立っていた、の意味。
17. 正解 ② **until** 「私が戻る時まで」待つという継続の終点なので until。
18. 正解 ① **by** by hand で「手書きで」。手段・方法を表す by が正解。
19. 正解 ② **noting** be worth doing で「～する価値がある」。worth の後は動名詞なので noting。
20. 正解 ③ **To** to one's surprise で「～が驚いたことに」という感情の結果を表す決まった表現。To が正解。